(Court in Session at 2:18 p.m.)

THE COURT: Okay. Good afternoon, everyone. I have an initial appearance and arraignment. Is this on James Everett?

Is that right?

MR. McCARTHER: Yes, sir.

THE COURT: And so, let me go ahead and get the -- well, the number of the case is 16-110-01-CR-W-DGK. Let me have the AUSA's appearance, please.

MR. McCARTHER: Jeff McCarther on behalf of the United States. I'm joined at counsel table by AUSA Brad Kavanaugh who will be sitting with me at trial in this matter, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Okay. And let me have counsel for Mr. Everett.

MR. ERMINE: Marc Ermine on behalf of Mr. Everett.

THE COURT: Okay. We have it set for an initial appearance and arraignment on the Indictment. You've had a copy of the Indictment in advance?

MR. ERMINE: Yes, sir, we have.

THE COURT: Any problem with waiving the formal reading and discussion of the penalty ranges here?

MR. ERMINE: No, sir. That's fine. We've -- I've discussed it with Mr. Everett.

THE COURT: Okay. Mr. Everett, I'm not going to read this Indictment to you. It's apparently in three counts. Have you had a chance to review it and talk about it with your counsel

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MR. EVERETT: No, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Pardon me?

MR. EVERETT: No, Your Honor. I just seen it before coming into the courtroom.

THE COURT: Okay. That's all right. We'll just go through it then. If you would, look at the Indictment. Do you have a copy of it there in front you?

MR. EVERETT: Yes, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Okay. There are three counts. The first count is threatening a federal law enforcement official or officer. There you're charged with an event on March 10th of 2016. It says that you did threaten to assault a Federal Protective Service officer with intent impede, intimidate, interfere with or retaliate against the officer while engaged in the performance of official duties in violation of 18 U.S.C. Section 115(a)(1)(B) and (b)(4). The second count is the same date, March 10th of 2016. There it says that you, having been convicted of a felony, that's a term exceeding one year in prison, that you possessed this -- you possessed a firearm described as a Ruger 9mm pistol, Serial Number 316-67472. And the Government alleges that it had gone in interstate commerce before it's alleged that you had it. The third count is a misdemeanor count that's an event again, March  $10^{th}$  of 2016. Ιt says there that you knowingly and intentionally possessed a

quantity or a substance containing heroin. It's a Schedule I controlled drug in violation of the Federal Code. If you look back here at the first page of the Indictment, on the right-hand side of that it will tell you about the penalty ranges here you face on these counts. On Count One, that carries a sentence of not more than six years in prison, a \$250,000 fine, a three years supervised release term to follow incarceration and a \$100 special assessment. Count Two is a felon in possession count. That carries a penalty of not more than ten years in prison, a \$250,000 fine, three years on supervised release and a \$100 special assessment. Count Three carries a penalty range of not more than one year, a fine of not more than \$1,000, supervised release of not more than one year and a \$25 mandatory special assessment. And, of course, those penalties, upon conviction of any or all of them, could be stacked one on top of the other. I need to remind you of your rights, Mr. Everett. Under the Fifth Amendment, you have the right to remain silent. Anything that you say about this matter to anyone other than your counsel could be and would be used against you here in court. Under the Sixth Amendment, you continue to have your right to counsel here, and the Federal Defenders we've brought in to represent you and will continue to represent you here as we process this case. Concerning the three counts, Mr. Ermine, what are the pleas? MR. ERMINE: Not guilty to all counts, Your Honor.

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THE COURT: Mr. Everett, your pleas are not quilty, is

that right?

MR. EVERETT: (No audible response).

THE COURT: I will assume that to be the case and we'll go ahead and enter those pleas into the record here at the District Court. Is there any need for us to do anything with regard to the pretrial filings? We have it set on the February 12<sup>th</sup> trial docket. Is there anything new in this Indictment?

MR. McCARTHER: Your Honor, there is an additional count in this Indictment which is Count One, threatening a federal law enforcement officer. Defense counsel has received all the discovery that the United States has in its possession --

THE COURT: Okay.

 $$\operatorname{MR.}$  McCARTHER: -- and all discovery relevant to this issue, so.

THE COURT: Okay. So I'm going to do an order indicating that defense counsel is required to file any additional motions that you want to have filed within ten days and the Government will have seven days to respond. And, you know, let us know if you want to have a hearing on something. We'll go ahead and set it down and do it. Okay. So that's that on the initial appearance and arraignment on the Indictment. We also have a hearing set on the matter for -- and I didn't mean to cut you off. Did you want to be heard about any of that?

MR. ERMINE: No, sir.

THE COURT: I assumed not, so.

MR. ERMINE: Thank you.

THE COURT: Yeah. So anyway, the next piece is the issue of the suppression issue here. And I've read the information supplied by the parties and I think we're ready to proceed with the evidence here. And so you've got laboring oar.

MR. McCARTHER: Thank you, Your Honor. The United States would call FPS Inspector David Yadon to the stand.

THE COURT: Okay. Officer, if you just come up here,
I'll place you under oath, sir. Just come right up here. Raise
your right hand, please.

DAVID YADON, GOVERNMENT'S WITNESS, SWORN

THE COURT: Go ahead and take the stand over here on your left. When you get up there, it's going to make a noise, it just adjusts for weight, so don't get concerned about it.

# DIRECT EXAMINATION

- 16 BY MR. McCARTHER:
- 17 Q. Sir, could you please state your name for the record?
- 18 A. David Yadon.
- 19 Q. What's your occupation, sir?
- 20 A. I'm a federal police officer with the Federal Protective
- 21 | Service.

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- 22 Q. What's your total length of service in law enforcement?
- $23 \parallel A$ . Three years.
- 24 Q. As part of the Federal Protective Service, what your duties
- 25 and responsibilities?

- 1 A. Duties and responsibilities are the safeguard of federal
- 2 ccupants in federal facilities under GSA control.
- 3 Q. And what's your current assignment area?
- $4 \parallel A$ . Current assignment area is the Kansas City metro area.
- 5 THE COURT: Officer, why don't you move up a little bit.
- 6 Scoot the thing up a little bit closer. You kind of need to get
- 7 picked up a little bit better.
- 8 BY MR. McCARTHER:
- $9 \ Q$ . I'll ask that question again. What's your current assignment
- 10 area, sir?
- 11 A. The Kansas City metro area.
- 12 Q. And what types of crimes do you wind up investigating in your
- 13 role as a FPS Inspector?
- 14 A. Any types of normal crimes, thefts, assaults, drugs, anything
- 15 that a normal police officer would investigate, we investigate as
- 16 | well.
- 17 Q. And these would be crimes that would take place on federal
- 18 property, is that correct?
- 19 A. Correct.
- $20 \parallel Q$ . I want to take you to the date of March 10<sup>th</sup>, 2016, do you
- 21 remember that date?
- 22 A. I do.
- 23 Q. Were you working on that day?
- 24 | A. I was.
- 25  $\parallel$  Q. Specifically, around 8:30 in the morning, where were you?

- 1 A. I was at 601 East 12<sup>th</sup> Street, Kansas City, Missouri.
- $2 \parallel Q$ . And is that in the Western District of Missouri?
- 3 A. It is.
- 4 0. What is at that address?
- 5 A. That is the Richard Bolling Federal Building.
- $6 \mid Q$ . And why were you at the Richard Bolling Federal Building?
- $7 \parallel A$ . That is where my office is at.
- 8 Q. At the time you were in your office, were you carrying a
- 9 communications radio on your person?
- 10 A. I was.
- 11 Q. And what's the purpose of having that radio?
- 12 A. For dispatch to any types of incidents that would need law
- 13 enforcement response.
- 14 Q. Did anything unusual come across your radio around 8:30 in
- 15 the morning that day?
- $16 \parallel \text{A.}$  It did. The Protective Security Officers or PSOs that we
- $17 \parallel$  have stationed in the lobby stated they had a disorderly person
- 18 in the lobby and they needed assistance with that person.
- 19 Q. And what was your response?
- $20 \parallel A$ . That I said go ahead, show me en route to the  $12^{\text{th}}$  Street
- 21 entrance of 601 East 12<sup>th</sup> Street.
- 22 | Q. And where did you report? Where did you go?
- 23 A. I went down from the second floor to the first floor of the
- 24 | building.
- 25 Q. And what did you observe upon your arrival in the lobby of

- 1 | that building?
- $2 \mid A$ . The guards indicated that the person had come into the
- 3 facility, asked for a federal judge, they told him there was none
- $4 \parallel$  here and that he was -- had to leave. And they indicated that he
- 5 was outside in the street.
- $6 \parallel Q$ . And at that point did you turn and look towards the street?
- 7 A. I did. I immediately started walking out to the street to
- 8 find out what was going on.
- $9 \parallel Q$ . And when you made it outside to the street, what did you see?
- 10 A. I seen the defendant in the street, screaming and yelling,
- 11 pacing back and forth.
- 12 Q. And let me go ahead and take care of that. The man you saw
- 13 | in the street that day, is he present in this courtroom?
- 14 A. He is.
- 15 Q. Could you please describe what he's wearing and where he's
- 16 seated?
- 17  $\parallel$  A. Orange jumpsuit. The table right behind you to your -- to
- 18 your right.
- 19 MR. McCARTHER: Your Honor, may the record reflect that
- 20 the witness has identified the defendant, James E. Everett?
- 21 THE COURT: Without objection, it will show that.
- 22 BY MR. McCARTHER:
- $23 \parallel Q$ . And I believe you said he was in the street at this time, is
- 24 | that correct?
- 25 A. Yes, sir.

- 1 Q. And what was he doing in the street?
- 2 A. Screaming, yelling, waiving his arms.
- $3 \parallel \mathbb{Q}$ . And what did you do in response to seeing this behavior from
- 4 the defendant?
- 5 A. I hollered at him. Asked him what was going on, what the
- 6 issue was and started walking towards him.
- $7 \mid Q$ . And in response, what did you observe the defendant do?
- $8 \mid A$ . He started walking towards us.
- $9 \parallel Q$ . Now when you say "us," who are you talking about?
- 10 A. Myself and two other inspectors that exited the lobby with
- 11 | me.
- 12 Q. And did the three of you and the defendant have a
- 13 confrontation?
- 14 A. We did.
- 15  $\mathbb{Q}$ . Could you explain what happened during that confrontation?
- $16 \parallel A$ . The defendant came up to us yelling obscenities, saying "I'll
- 17 kick your ass." We were asking him what he was angry about, what
- 18 seemed to be the problem. When I tried to engage him, he had --
- 19 didn't want to say anything to me. He looked at another
- 20 | Inspector and at that point he said, "I'll fucking kill you."
- $21 \parallel Q$ . Was that in -- did he say that in response to any action on
- 22 your part or on the other Inspector's part?
- $23 \parallel A$ . No. We were simply standing there trying to have a
- 24 conversation with him at that point.
- $25 \parallel Q$ . So after he stated, "I'll fucking kill you" to a different

- 1 Inspector, what did you do after that?
- 2 A. At that point, I circled around behind him and grabbed his
- 3 arms and tried to place them behind his back and handcuff the
- 4 defendant.
- 5 Q. And why did you try to restrain the defendant at that point?
- $6 \parallel A$ . For his safety and ours. If he's saying he's going to kill
- 7 us, we don't know what he has on him, what his intentions -- we
- 8 know what his intention is but we want to make sure everybody's
- 9 safe.
- 10  $\mathbb{Q}$ . Was it difficult to restrain the defendant?
- 11 A. It was very difficult.
- 12 Q. How many people did it take?
- 13 A. It ended up taking six in total.
- 14  $\square$  Q. What was the defendant doing while you were attempting to
- 15 restrain him?
- $16 \parallel A$ . Twisting, kicking, biting, anything he could to try to get
- 17 | free and escape.
- $18 \ Q$ . Was he eventually restrained?
- $19 \parallel A$ . He was.
- $20 \parallel Q$ . And where was he finally restrained at?
- $21 \parallel A$ . He was restrained on the ground right in front the main
- 22 entrance of the Federal Building.
- $23 \parallel Q$ . And would that have been on the north or south side of the
- 24 | building?
- 25 A. It was the north side of the building.

- 1 Q. And after he was restrained, was an EMT called to the
- 2 | location?
- $3 \mid A$ . It was.
- 4 Q. Why?
- 5 A. For his protection. It was fairly obvious that he was on
- $6 \parallel$  some type of narcotic, through experience and training where we
- 7 could tell that there was something definitely going on with him.
- 8 Whether it was mental or some type of drug he might on, for his
- 9 protection we want EMS to come and make sure that he was going to
- 10 be okay.
- 11 Q. While the defendant was restrained on the ground, did you
- 12 notice a set of keys in close proximity to the defendant?
- 13 A. There was. There was a set of keys laying almost directly in
- 14 front of him.
- 15 Q. When did you first notice these keys?
- $16 \parallel A$ . As soon as we took him to the ground, the keys were sitting
- 17 there. I noticed them come out of his hand as he was going down
- 18 to the ground.
- 19  $\parallel$  Q. And while he was restrained, did you ask him about those car
- 20 keys?
- $21 \parallel A$ . I did. I asked him if he had drove to my location, to the
- 22 building.
- 23 Q. Why exactly would you ask him that question?
- $24 \parallel A$ . The PSOs had indicated that he had come from a silver car
- 25 over on the south -- or the north side of the building, south

- 1 side of the street, of  $12^{\text{th}}$  Street. And I wanted to make sure
- 2 that he had not drove that vehicle. It's emergency vehicle
- 3 parking only and would have been a safety hazard to continue to
- 4 have that vehicle parked there.
- 5 Q. And what was his response to your question, did you drive
- 6 here?
- 7 A. His response was, "Yes, I drove and I have a gun in the car."
- 8 Q. Did you ask him if he had any weapons in the car?
- $9 \, \mathbb{I} \, A$ . No, I did not.
- $10 \, \square \, Q$ . Did you ask whether he had any weapons on his person?
- 11 A. No, I did not.
- 12 Q. Did you ask any question that would have reasonably prompted
- 13 a response like that?
- 14 A. No, I did not.
- 15 Q. Did it seem to you as though he had voluntarily conveyed that
- 16 information to you?
- 17 A. Yes, sir.
- 18  $\mathbb{Q}$ . Were you hurting the defendant at time you asked this
- 19 question?
- $20 \parallel A$ . No, sir.
- 21 Q. Were you yelling at him?
- 22 A. No, sir.
- $23 \parallel Q$ . Did you use anything that could be reasonably described as
- 24 coercive in asking these questions?
- 25 A. No, sir.

- 2 vehicle the defendant had pointed out?
- $3 \mid A$ . Yes, sir.
- 4 Q. And would that have Ruger Model P95 9mm caliber handgun,
- 5 | Serial Number 316-67472?
- 6 A. Yes, sir.
- 7 Q. And is that the same gun for which the defendant is being
- 8 charged with being a felon in possession of a firearm in Count
- 9 Two of the Superseding Indictment in this case?
- 10 A. Yes, sir.
- 11 MR. McCARTHER: No further questions for this witness,
- 12 Your Honor.
- 13 THE COURT: Okay. Are we concerned at all about the
- 14 | alleged heroin here or not?
- MR. McCARTHER: The motion is simply to suppress the
- 16 statement, Your Honor.
- 17 MR. ERMINE: That's correct.
- 18 THE COURT: Okay. All right. Thank you.
- 19 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 20 BY MR. ERMINE:
- 21 Q. Is it Officer or Inspector?
- 22 A. It's Inspector.
- 23 Q. Inspector Yadon, correct?
- 24 A. Yes, sir.
- 25 Q. Inspector, when you got the call, you came from the second

- 1 floor and you responded outside the main entrance to the Federal
- 2 | Building, is that right?
- $3 \mid A$ . That is correct.
- $4 \parallel Q$ . I think you mentioned on your direct testimony that there was
- 5 a total of three people, you and two other people, is that what
- $6 \parallel$  you testified to?
- $7 \mid A.$  Yes, sir.
- 8 Q. Who were those other two people with you?
- $9 \parallel \text{A.}$  Inspector Wright and Inspector Patterson.
- 10 Q. Was there an Inspector Burnetta there as well?
- 11 A. Area Commander Burnetta responded after we have already made
- 12 contact with the suspect. He came eventually but he didn't
- 13 respond to the call immediately.
- 14 Q. Okay. And what about Inspector Schwarz?
- 15 A. Inspector Schwarz, he was already out on the street getting
- $16 \parallel$  out of his vehicle. He didn't respond with us. He just happened
- 17 to come up as we were talking to the suspect.
- 18 Q. Did each of those people take part in eventually restraining
- 19 Mr. Everett?
- 20 A. Inspector Schwarz took part in restraining him.
- $21 \parallel Q$ . Okay. So I want to talk about the initial encounter that you
- 22 | had outside the building that day. I think you've testified that
- 23 Mr. Everett walked essentially from this vehicle to where you
- 24 were standing outside the main entrance, correct?
- 25 A. Correct.

- 1 Q. Isn't it true that when he walked up -- or let me ask it this
- 2 way. When he walked up to you, he mentioned that he was
- 3 muttering things essentially, right?
- 4 A. Yes, sir.
- 5 Q. Was he saying these things directly to you or was he just
- 6 saying internally, to himself perhaps?
- $7 \mid A$ . It was to us.
- 8 Q. Okay. When he walked towards you, isn't true that at some
- 9 point after he made that initial contact with you, he turned
- 10 around and walked the other direction, didn't he? And he made it
- 11 a few steps?
- 12 A. I believe so, yes.
- 13 | Q. Okay. So let's -- let me just ask you to tell us about that.
- $14 \parallel \text{So, he}$  walks up towards you and then he just turned around and
- 15 | walked away? What happened?
- $16 \parallel A$ . I mean if he would have continued to walk, we would have
- $17 \parallel$  allowed him to walk away. We had nothing to do with him at this
- 18 point. I mean, he had made no threats to us other than some
- 19 vague threats. If he would have continued to walk, we would have
- 20 allowed him to walk away.
- $21 \parallel Q$ . Okay. So what ended up happening that caused him to turn
- 22 around and come back?
- 23 A. I couldn't tell you what his thought process on that.
- 24 Q. Okay.
- 25 A. We didn't say anything to make him come back.

- 1 Q. That's what my question was going to be. So it's your
- 2 testimony then that he wasn't responding to a command to come
- 3 back, he turned around of his own volition to come back?
- 4 A. Correct.
- $5 \parallel Q$ . When he came back the second time, did he make any threats at
- 6 that point?
- $7 \mid A$ . Yes, he did.
- 8 Q. Okay. Was he placed in -- so at that point we he turns
- 9 around and comes back the second time, at that point he's under
- 10 | arrest, correct?
- 11 A. No, he was not under arrest.
- 12 Q. Okay. Isn't true, though, at that point that's when you
- 13 moved to go around behind him to restrain him?
- 14 A. He was being detained.
- 15 Q. Okay.
- $16 \parallel A$ . He wasn't necessarily under arrest at that point.
- 17 Q. Okay. So, what would -- what would he be -- well, let me ask
- 18 this first. As you walked around behind him at this point, isn't
- 19 | it true that Officer Wright pulled -- put his hand on his Tazer?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 | Q. Okay. And once you got around behind Mr. Everett, you
- 22 | immediately began grabbing his hands, right?
- 23 A. Correct.
- 24 Q. And his arms?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. And you're essentially forcing them behind his back to put
- 2 him in handcuffs, correct?
- 3 A. Correct.
- $4 \parallel Q$ . So, is he arrested at that point?
- $5 \parallel A$ . He's being detained at that point.
- $6 \ \ Q$ . And then he's ultimately taken to the ground, right?
- 7 A. Correct.
- $8 \parallel Q$ . By yourself and two other officers?
- 9 A. Correct.
- 10 Q. And then additional KCMOPD officers, two of them show up and
- 11 then another Inspector gets -- comes as well, right?
- 12 A. Correct.
- 13 Q. So a total of six?
- 14 A. Correct.
- 15 Q. Is he arrested at that point?
- $16 \parallel A$ . At that point he's still being detained for his safety and
- 17 our safety.
- 18 Q. Okay. So, he's handcuffed and he's laying -- is he laying
- 19 | face down on the ground?
- 20 A. He is.
- $21 \parallel Q$ . And then he's -- his pockets are searched, right?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23  $\|$  Q. Okay. So, is he arrested at that point?
- 24 A. At that point, we make sure that there -- there is nothing on
- 25 | him that can cause harm to the EMS that's going to going to be

- 1 responding to take him for evaluation.
- $2 \parallel Q$ . Okay. But that's when the heroin -- the Judge just mentioned
- 3 that -- that's when that heroin was found in his pocket, correct?
- 4 A. Correct.
- 5 Q. So, as you're waiting for EMS and he's on the ground, he's
- 6 never read his *Miranda* rights, is he, at this point?
- 7 A. No.
- 8 Q. Okay. But you did testify that you did ask him a question.
- 9 You asked him -- your testimony was that you asked him at this
- 10 point did he drive here?
- 11 A. Correct.
- 12 Q. Do you know how long it was from when you asked him that to
- 13 when they ultimately ended up searching the car and finding the
- 14 Ruger that you testified about?
- 15  $\parallel$  A. No, I was -- I didn't have any part with searching the
- 16 | vehicle.
- 17 Q. Okay. Who is Senior Special Agent Vas?
- 18 A. Travis Vas. He's a special agent with the Federal Protective
- 19 Service.
- $20 \parallel Q$ . And at the time of this incident in March was he some sort of
- 21 commander at the place where you work?
- 22 A. He's a -- just like you have a -- he's an agent. He's on a
- 23 different side than us. He works with us but he doesn't work for
- 24 us.
- 25 Q. Okay. He's been transferred to St. Louis now I understand?

- $1 \parallel A$ . He has.
- 2 Q. But you're familiar with him, right?
- $3 \mid A$ . I am.
- $4 \parallel Q$ . And you're generally familiar with this case, right?
- 5 A. Correct.
- 6 Q. Is it fair to say that he was kind of in charge of getting
- 7 the reports and things ready for this case and turning them over
- 8 to the prosecution?
- $9 \parallel A$ . As far as I'm aware, yes.
- $10 \, | \, Q$ . Okay. So, he was basically the case agent, right?
- 11 A. Correct.
- 12 Q. Are you aware that he has provided a synopsis of the details
- 13 of the investigation in this case?
- 14 A. I am.
- 15 Q. Okay. I'm going to show you what I've previously marked as
- $16 \parallel$  Defense Exhibit #1 and I provided a copy to the Government
- 17 already.
- 18 MR. ERMINE: May I approach the bench, Your Honor?
- 19 THE COURT: Yeah, you don't need to ask. Just go on up
- 20 | there.
- 21 BY MR. ERMINE:
- 22 | Q. Inspector, let me just have you look at Exhibit #1 there and
- 23 | let me know when you've had a good opportunity to review it.
- 24 A. (Witness reviewing Exhibit #1). Okay.
- 25 Q. Okay. Now, does this document -- well, I'll ask you this

- way. What does this document appear to be?
- 2 A. Which part there? The details, investigation, or synopsis?
  - Q. Yeah. Is this basically a synopsis of everything written
- 4 down by Agent Vas?

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- 5 A. Yeah. It looks like he's taken stuff from multiple reports.
- 6 Q. Okay. And do you have any reason to believe that this not
- 7 Agent Vas's report?
- 8 THE COURT: Can we stipulate to that? I mean --
- 9 MR. McCARTHER: Stipulate that this Agent Vas's report?
- THE COURT: Yeah. Yeah.
- MR. McCARTHER: Sure. Yes.
- MR. ERMINE: So, on that basis, we'd move for admission

  Defense Exhibit #1.
- 14 THE COURT: Any problem with Exhibit #1 to be admitted?
- MR. McCARTHER: I'd object as to hearsay, Your Honor.
- 16 THE COURT: Okay. That's overruled.
  - MR. ERMINE: I want to ask you to -- and I have a copy
- $18 \mid \text{for the Court.}$

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- THE COURT: Yeah, sure. Yeah. I just -- you need to give me a heads up on what we're going to do here with -- have you ever seen this report before?
- 22 THE WITNESS: I have not read this report.
- THE COURT: Okay. So, I guess I'm trying to figure out
- 24 what we're trying to do.
- MR. ERMINE: I really am just trying to admit this

report since Agent Vas isn't here.

THE COURT: I'm not trying to stop you from doing anything. I'm just trying to figure out where you're going with it.

MR. ERMINE: Right. Yeah.

THE COURT: If he's not ever seen it before.

MR. ERMINE: Right. Yeah.

THE COURT: Is there parts here that you want to

emphasize or what?

MR. ERMINE: Yes.

THE COURT: Okay.

MR. ERMINE: Essentially.

THE COURT: All right. Go ahead.

14 BY MR. ERMINE:

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- Q. So, I'm going to ask you to turn to page -- the third page and the first full paragraph on the third page and just ask you to read that paragraph.
- 18 A. The part that starts with "Everett"?
- 19 Q. Yes, sir.
- 20 A. "Everett also had a Kansas Drivers License K02057251
- 21 dentifying Everett. A cellular phone, lighter, two dice, a
- 22 packet of Newport cigarettes, a tube of Carmex lip balm. FPS
- 23 Officer Yadon asked Everett if he drove to the FPS Officer
- 24 | Yadon's location and if Everett had any weapons on his person.
- 25 | Everett responded 'Yes' and further stated 'I have a gun in the

Yadon - Cross 23 car.' FPS Officer Yadon spoke with Protective Security Officer 1 2 Fernando and confirmed that Everett was parked on 12th Street in 3 an emergency vehicle only parking space with the driver's side door open. During the search incident to the arrest of Everett's 4 person, Everett was not notified of his Miranda rights." 5 6 Q. Okay. Thank you. 7 MR. ERMINE: I'm going to skip Exhibit #2 for a second 8 and I'll just ask if the Government would stipulate to the Affidavit. I think the Court could take judicial notice of it 10 anyway since it's a court document.

THE COURT: Yeah. I don't know that we need to have him read it.

> MR. ERMINE: Right.

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THE COURT: I mean, if you point it out to me, I'll --I'll emphasize the parts that you're interested in me having to focus on.

MR. ERMINE: Yes, sir. Then just move for admission for Exhibit #3 as being self-authenticating.

THE COURT: Do we -- Exhibit #3?

MR. ERMINE: Yes, sir.

THE COURT: Do we have a #2?

MR. ERMINE: I'm going to get to #2 in a second.

THE COURT: Okay. So what is Exhibit #3?

MR. ERMINE: Exhibit #3 is Special Agent Vas's Affidavit in Support of the Criminal Complaint. I think the Court can just take notice at the time. It's already been admitted at a

previous hearing.

THE COURT: Or we can have it marked. Well, if it's

marked as Exhibit #3, we'll go ahead and admit Exhibit #3 as part

of the record here.

MR. ERMINE: All right.

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THE COURT: Any problem from the Government?

MR. McCARTHER: Objection as to hearsay, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Again, I think it's clear that this stuff can come in.

MR. ERMINE: All right. And I would just ask the Court to --

THE COURT: I'm not trying to lecture you over there. I just -- I think the rule is pretty clear though that it comes in, so.

MR. McCARTHER: Sure.

MR. ERMINE: And I'll just point the Court specifically to Paragraph 5 on that document.

THE COURT: Paragraph 5 of that, right?

MR. ERMINE: Yes.

THE COURT: Okay. Let me just kind of mark what we're doing here. So, I got #1 and I've got #3 and we're looking at --we're looking at Paragraph 5?

MR. ERMINE: Yes, sir.

THE COURT: Okay. Okay.

- 1 BY MR. ERMINE:
- 2 Q. Inspector, was -- Inspector, you mentioned that Inspector
- 3 Patterson was there as well during Mr. Everett's arrest?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Okay. Have you seen the report written by Inspector
- 6 | Patterson?
- $7 \, \mathbf{A}$ . I have seen that one.
- 8 Q. I'm going to show you -- sorry. I'm going to show you what's
- 9 previously marked as Defense Exhibit #2. After taking a look at
- 10 that, I'll ask you if that appears to be Inspector Patterson's
- 11 report?
- 12 A. I believe so, yes.
- 13 Q. Okay.
- 14 MR. ERMINE: We'll move for admission of Defense Exhibit
- 15 #2.
- 16 THE COURT: Any problem?
- 17 MR. McCARTHER: Same objection, Your Honor.
- 18 THE COURT: Okay. Same ruling. Again, have you seen
- 19 | this report?
- 20 THE WITNESS: I have seen this one.
- 21 THE COURT: Okay. All right.
- 22 BY MR. ERMINE:
- 23  $\mathbb{Q}$ . I want to direct your attention especially to the second page
- 24 of this and I will provide a copy to the Court as well.
- THE COURT: Yeah. Thank you.

## BY MR. ERMINE:

- 2 Q. And I'm going to just be rather specific here. In the first
- 3 paragraph there, just from the top of the page looking one, two,
- 4 three, four, five, six, seven lines down, isn't it true that in
- 5 this report, Inspector Patterson says quote, "I heard someone ask
- 6 the subject a question and he replied, 'I have a gun in the
- 7 | car.'"

- 8 A. Yes, sir. I see it.
- 9 Q. Okay. Now, you mentioned that during this incident with Mr.
- 10 Everett, really from the first instant you saw him -- or I guess
- 11 | I should say even when you were called to come down there, you
- 12 were called to come down because of a report of a disorderly
- 13 person, right?
- 14 A. Correct.
- 15  $\mathbb{Q}$ . And you testified on direct that it appeared to you based on
- $16 \parallel$  your training and experience that it was quote, "obvious that he
- 17 was on a narcotic, maybe had some mental problem," right?
- 18 A. Correct.
- 19 Q. And you mentioned that you came to that conclusion because of
- 20 how strangely he was acting, right?
- 21 A. Correct.
- 22 Q. And I think maybe in your report you even mentioned that he's
- 23 making incoherent statements about his son. Do you remember
- 24 | that?
- 25 A. Yes. Something when he first came into the Federal Building,

- $1 \mid \text{yes.}$
- 2 Q. Okay. And I don't know if you mentioned this on direct, I
- 3 think maybe you did, that you testified he was out in the street
- 4 | slapping himself about the head, right?
- 5 A. I believe that his slapping was in the face and it was while
- 6 he was in the Federal Building.
- 7 Q. Okay.
- 8 A. When he was in the street, he was just yelling and waiving
- 9 his arms.
- $10 \, | \, Q$ . And then when he was taken down to the ground, he was banging
- 11 his head on the concrete, right?
- 12 A. Correct.
- 13 Q. In fact, he was ultimately transported to Truman by EMS,
- 14 right?
- 15 A. Correct.
- $16 \parallel Q$ . And they were monitoring him for drug usage or mental health
- 17 problems, right?
- 18 A. Correct.
- 19 Q. And are you aware that he actually ended up testing positive
- 20 for PCP when he was at Truman?
- $21 \parallel A$ . I am aware of that.
- 22 MR. ERMINE: If I just have one moment, Your Honor?
- THE COURT: Uh-huh.
- 24 MR. ERMINE: Nothing further for this witness, Your
- 25 | Honor. Thank you.

THE COURT: Okay.

## REDIRECT EXAMINATION

### 3 BY MR. McCARTHER:

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- 4 Q. I want to first discuss Special Agent Vas. Was he present at
- 5 the time in which you asked the defendant about his car keys?
- 6 A. I don't believe so, no.
- $7 \mid Q$ . And so this report, what's marked as Defendant's Exhibit #1,
- 8 this is a compilation of multiple people's reports, right?
- 9 A. Correct.
- 10 Q. This line where he notes "FPS Officer Yadon asked Everett if
- 11 he drove to FPS Officer Yadon's location and if Everett had any
- 12 weapons on his person." Whether you asked Everett if he had any
- 13 weapons on his person, would he have gotten that from you or your
- 14 report?
- 15 A. No.
- $16 \parallel Q$ . But you're the person who actually did ask the defendant a
- 17 | question, right?
- 18 A. Correct.
- 19 Q. And did you at any time during this entire ordeal ask the
- 20 defendant about any weapons on his person or in his car or
- 21 | anywhere else?
- 22 A. No, I did not.
- 23 Q. I want to talk about your decision to detain the defendant.
- 24 You testified on cross and some on direct about how you circled
- 25 behind the defendant, is that correct?

- 1 A. That's correct.
- $2 \mid Q$ . Was the defendant acting in an aggressive manner towards you
- 3 and your fellow officers?
- 4 A. Yes, he was.
- 5 0. Describe how he was doing that?
- 6 A. His actions, clenching of the fists, the pre-assault
- 7 indicators that we learned through the Police Academy were all
- 8 being exhibited as he was speaking to us.
- $9 \parallel Q$ . Was he speaking in a calm and docile manner?
- $10 \, \blacksquare \, A$ . No, he was not.
- 11 Q. How was he speaking?
- 12 A. A lot of screaming. A lot of yelling.
- 13 Q. And some of these yells were threats, is that correct?
- 14 A. That's correct.
- 15  $\mathbb{Q}$ . And so was it after these aggression indicators and after the
- $16 \parallel$  threats he made that you determined that the defendant needed to
- 17 be detained?
- 18 A. Correct.
- 19 MR. McCARTHER: No further questions, Your Honor.
- 20 THE COURT: Okay. Anything else?
- 21 MR. ERMINE: Just one question.
- 22 THE COURT: Don't ever say one question, Mr. Ermine,
- 23 | because it never turns out to be one question.
- 24 MR. ERMINE: One of these -- one of these days it will
- 25 just be one. This could be the day.

THE COURT: All right. I'll start counting. 1 2 RECROSS EXAMINATION 3 BY MR. ERMINE: Do you -- throughout this whole process was there ever a 4 point where you ordered Mr. Everett to come toward you or where 5 one of the other FPS officers ordered Mr. Everett to come toward 6 7 you? 8 A. No, we never ordered him. We hollered at him and asked what 9 was going on. 10 Thank you. MR. ERMINE: 11 THE COURT: Well, that was really a compound question. MR. McCARTHER: It was a trick. 12 13 THE COURT: Anything else? 14 MR. McCARTHER: No, Your Honor. 15 THE COURT: Okay. Let me just before you move -- let me just -- is that all the evidence the Government has? 16 17 MR. McCARTHER: No, Your Honor, one additional witness. 18 THE COURT: Okay. And I want to just get on this 19 Exhibit #1, that's the report of an Officer Vas? V-O-S-S? 20 MR. McCARTHER: V-A-S, Your Honor. 21 THE COURT: V-A-S? 22 MR. McCARTHER: Special Agent Vas who was -- who is the

THE COURT: Okay. Is there two S's, Vas, or one?

MR. McCARTHER: One S.

case agent on this case.

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THE COURT: One S. Okay. And just before we excuse the -- this Inspector, although it is a Fifth Amendment issue and I understand that, we have to also factor in the fruits issue here. Are you going to have somebody present whatever else we had seized? The gun -- we've got the gun, we've got -- now I think we've got the -- the drugs, the heroin, right?

MR. McCARTHER: Right.

THE COURT: Anything else of an evidentiary value that we haven't already put in or that you intend to put in?

MR. McCARTHER: Your Honor -- well, two things. My understanding from the Defendant's Motion to Suppress is it was specific to the statement. But regarding fruits, the gun was found as an inventory search pursuant to a lawful tow. And so there's no issue as it relates to that statement.

THE COURT: Okay. All right. Now, I'm going to ask him. Who are you going to have next?

MR. McCARTHER: KCPD Detective Bradley Bailey, who was also present at the scene and helped detain the defendant.

THE COURT: Okay. All right. Well, let me ask him, I think I understand your testimony here on direct but was there ever a time during the period of time -- if I've got this right, this guy was -- this man was in the Federal Building. You get a call -- a service call to respond because there's a disturbance.

THE WITNESS: Uh-huh.

THE COURT: You go to that area. He's not there, he's

outside. You then approach him to try to speak to him and then 1 2 you get this event that you've described here. At some point you 3 become concerned about his well-being, his health and you call for the emergency people to take a look at him, the EMT people, 4 is that correct? 5 6 THE WITNESS: Correct. Correct, Judge. 7 THE COURT: And is that the truck that comes or who is 8 Who is the EMT guy? THE WITNESS: The EMS -- it's -- I know that KCPD called 9 10 for it and then FPS called for it. We have two different 11 dispatch centers. So, who or what -- whether is it MAST 12 Emergency Medical Services --13 THE COURT: Yeah, but somebody comes from -- the EMT 14 people come? 15 THE WITNESS: Correct. 16 THE COURT: And they come and they begin to provide some 17 help to --18 THE WITNESS: Correct. 19 THE COURT: -- the gentleman, right? 20 THE WITNESS: Correct. 21 THE COURT: Right. Now, at any time -- and then he's 22 taken to the hospital then? 23 THE WITNESS: Correct.

any time while you were there, did you ever place him under

THE COURT: At any time -- at that point on that date at

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1 | arrest?

THE WITNESS: I never did. I never -- I never told Mr. Everett that he was under arrest. I did not.

THE COURT: Okay. In your mind at the time, did you ever think he was -- I understand detention -- I'm talking about arrest for a crime. Did you ever arrest him for a crime and, if so, what crime?

THE WITNESS: I never arrested him for a crime, sir.

THE COURT: Okay. All right. Now, so then he goes, right, he gets taken away. Do you ever see him again?

THE WITNESS: I did. We were at the hospital where he was at.

THE COURT: Okay. So you followed them there to the hospital, right? And what was happening there at the hospital?

THE WITNESS: He was fighting with security staff at the hospital. I believe at one point he broke free of his restraints. I think he peed all over his hospital room and they were sedating him at that point to keep him calm.

THE COURT: So, were you then -- were you then there for security at the hospital or what were you --

THE WITNESS: After that point, I believe they had found the gun and they were finding out what procedures we needed to do for the arrest warrant.

THE COURT: Okay.

THE WITNESS: I couldn't tell you. I was just told by

Case 4:16-cr-00110-BCW Document 44 Filed 01/09/17 Page 33 of 48

supervisor to stand by --1 2 THE COURT: Okay. 3 THE WITNESS: -- at the hospital. 4 THE COURT: Now, I've asked a far number of questions here, so I'm going to let you follow up. Anything else from the 5 United States? 6 7 MR. McCARTHER: No, Your Honor. 8 THE COURT: Anything else for the defense? 9 MR. ERMINE: No further questions, Your Honor. 10 THE COURT: Okay. So this officer is excused -- or you 11 can get off the stand now. And you've got another witness, 12 correct? 13 MR. McCARTHER: Yes, Your Honor. The United States calls Detective Bradley Bailey to the stand. 14 15 THE COURT: Okay. MR. McCARTHER: I'll grab him. 16 17 THE COURT: All right. Just come on up here and I'll 18 place you under oath. Just come right up here. Raise your right 19 hand, please. 20 BRADLEY BAILEY, GOVERNMENT'S WITNESS, SWORN 21 THE COURT: Take the stand over here on your left, 22 please. 23 DIRECT EXAMINATION

24 BY MR. McCARTHER:

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Q. Could you state your name for the record, sir?

- 1 A. Bradley Bailey.
- 2 Q. What's your occupation?
- 3 A. I'm a detective with Kansas City, Missouri Police Department.
- $4 \parallel$  Q. How long have you been in law enforcement, sir?
- 5 A. Seven years.
- $6 \parallel Q$ . And how long have you been with KCPD?
- $7 \mid A$ . Seven years.
- 8 Q. And as a detective with KCPD, what's your current assignment
- 9 area?
- 10 A. Currently I'm assigned to our Violent Crimes Intelligence
- 11 Squad as part of our Violent Crimes Enforcement Division.
- 12 Q. And as part of that squad, what are your duties and
- 13 responsibilities?
- 14 A. Primarily to identify and apprehend individuals involved in
- 15 firearms, narcotics and other violent crimes, particularly those
- 16 involving gang activity.
- 17  $\mathbb{Q}$ . Do you remember the date of March 10<sup>th</sup>, 2016?
- 18 A. Yes, I do.
- 19 Q. Were you working on that date?
- 20 A. I was.
- $21 \parallel Q$ . Specifically around 8:30 a.m. where were you?
- 22 A. I was walking out of the Jackson County Courthouse at the
- 23 Intersection of  $12^{th}$  and Locust.
- $24 \parallel Q$ . And is that in Kansas City?
- 25 A. Yes, it is.

- $1 \parallel Q$ . Is that in the Western District of Missouri?
- $2 \parallel A$ . Yes, it is.
- 3 Q. When you walked out of the courthouse, did you see anything
- 4 unusual?
- 5 A. Yes, I did.
- $6 \parallel Q$ . What did you see?
- 7 A. My partner and I were walking to our patrol vehicle that was
- 8 parked on Locust Street. My attention was directed up at the
- 9 | intersection of  $12^{th}$  and Locust to a black male wearing all blue.
- 10 He was shouting profanities and other inaudible statements and
- 11 running around in the street.
- 12 Q. And upon seeing that, what was your response?
- 13 A. My partner and I entered our patrol vehicle and started to
- 14 drive towards the male's location. We were probably about half a
- 15 | block away at that point.
- $16 \parallel Q$ . The man you saw in the street, is he present in the courtroom
- 17 here today?
- 18 A. Yes, he is.
- 19 Q. And could you describe what he's wearing and where he's
- 20 seated?
- $21 \parallel A$ . In the orange jumpsuit at the table to your back right.
- 22 MR. McCARTHER: Your Honor, could the record reflect the
- 23 witness has identified the defendant?
- 24 THE COURT: Yes.
- 25 BY MR. McCARTHER:

- Q. After you pulled up to the location where you saw the defendant, what did you do?
- A. As we turned onto 12<sup>th</sup> Street, I observed the defendant walking aggressively towards front doors of the Federal Building which is on the south side of 12<sup>th</sup> Street. As he started walking towards the doors, we pulled our patrol vehicle up and parked it on 12<sup>th</sup> Street directly in front of the building.
- $8 \mid Q$ . And what did you see happen?
  - A. As we were getting out of our vehicle, I observed four uniformed Department of Homeland Security Officers make contact with the male. The defendant was continuing to -- acting in an aggressive and erratic manner, was shouting profanity and appeared to not be following the verbal requests or commands of the officers.
- 15 Q. Did you go over to help?
- 16 A. I did.

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- 17 Q. At what point did you go over to help?
- A. I observed the officers attempt to place the defendant's hands behind his back to place him in handcuffs. A struggle started to ensue, at which point we continued to walk over and physically assisted in controlling the defendant.
- 22 0. Was it difficult to restrain him?
- A. Yes, it was. Our training teaches us various control techniques to take control of an individual with physical resistance. Those techniques were failing and we, in turn,

- 1 escorted the defendant to the ground to maintain further control.
- $2 \parallel Q$ . Was the defendant finally restrained?
- 3  $\mathbb{A}$ . After a struggle, yes. The defendant was restrained and
- 4 placed in handcuffs.
- $5 \parallel Q$ . And approximately where was this?
- 6 A. We were just outside of the Federal Building's entrance along
- $7 \parallel 12^{\text{th}} \text{ Street.}$
- 8 Q. Would that be the Richard Bolling Federal Building?
- 9 A. Correct.
- $10 \mid Q$ . During the struggle, did the defendant appear to injure
- 11 | himself? Or immediately after the struggle?
- $12 \, \blacksquare \, A$ . Not that I observed, no.
- 13 Q. Did he do anything that gave you some concern over his
- 14 physical well-being after he was restrained?
- 15  $\|$  A. Yes, while were attempting to -- after we had placed the
- $16 \parallel$  defendant in handcuffs and were continuing our attempts to
- 17 physically restrain him on the ground, he continued to resist our
- 18 techniques, was still shouting, spitting, and the defendant
- 19 started to attempt to bang his head on the concrete ground.
- $20 \parallel Q$ . And when you saw that, what measure were taken to prevent
- 21 | that?
- 22 A. I was positioned up near the defendant's upper portion of his
- 23 body near his head. We maintained physical control of his head
- 24 to keep him from raising it off the ground and continuing to
- 25 attempt to strike it on the ground.

- 1 Q. How would you describe the defendant's behavior at this time?
- 2 A. The defendant continued to act in an irrational, erratic
- 3 manner.
- 4  $\mathbb{Q}$ . And what was your -- what did you do in response to seeing
- 5 the defendant act in this manner?
- $6 \parallel A$ . Based on not only his verbal and physical actions but the
- 7 behavior we observed prior to taking him into custody, that
- 8 behavior, in and of itself, contributed to the decision to order
- 9 an ambulance to the scene.
- $10 \mid Q$ . And why would you order an EMT in that situation?
- 11 A. Based on my experiences as a police officer, both as a patrol
- 12 officer and a detective, I've had contact with numerous
- 13 individuals that were under the influence of alcohol, unknown
- 14 substances or drugs or also mental disorders that act -- were
- 15 acting in -- previously acted in a similar way that the defendant
- $16 \parallel$  was. Based on those behaviors and the possibility of the
- 17 defendant being under an unknown substance, we ordered an
- $18 \parallel$  ambulance to the scene to evaluate his condition.
- 19 Q. So you've called an ambulance. How long did it take for the
- 20 ambulance to get there?
- 21 A. I don't recall specifically. Maybe a couple minutes.
- $22 \parallel Q$ . In between the time you called the ambulance and the
- 23 ambulance arriving, did the defendant say anything? Was he
- 24 | talking?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. What was he saying?
- 2 A. I heard the defendant state that he was over at his nigga's
- 3 house smoking kush and heard another spontaneous statement
- $4 \parallel$  stating that the gray car over there was his and there was a gun
- 5 under the seat.
- $6 \parallel Q$ . Did anyone ask him about a gun?
- 7 A. Not that I heard.
- $8 \mid Q$ . Now, you noted in your report that this was a spontaneous
- 9 utterance, is that correct?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. Why did you think it was a spontaneous utterance?
- 12 A. While I was in the physical position of restraining and
- 13 making sure that the defendant didn't continue to injure himself
- 14 or other officers, my attention was focused on his upper body,
- 15 his head, and those statements I heard come from him and I didn't
- $16 \parallel$  hear any other statements or questions being asked by any officer
- 17 | at the scene.
- 18 Q. So, from your estimation, this appeared just completely
- 19 voluntary. Is that fair to say?
- 20 A. Yes.
- $21 \parallel Q$ . Would his statement about having the gun in the car have been
- 22 | reasonably prompted by anything that was going on around you?
- 23 A. No.
- $24 \parallel Q$ . Did anyone ask any questions regarding any weapons on his
- 25 person or in his car or anywhere else?

- 1 A. Not that I recall.
- $2 \parallel Q$ . Did you hear anyone interrogating the defendant during this
- 3 | time?
- 4 A. I did not.
- 5 Q. Ultimately it's your understanding that a gun was located in
- 6 the gray car that the defendant had referenced?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. And would that have been a Ruger Model P95 9mm handgun,
- 9 | Serial Number 316-67472?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. And is that the same gun for which the defendant is charged
- 12 in Count Two of the Superseding Indictment with being a felon in
- 13 possession of a firearm?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 MR. McCARTHER: I have no further questions at this
- 16 time, Your Honor.
- 17 THE COURT: Cross.
- 18 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 19 BY MR. ERMINE:
- $20 \parallel Q$ . Detective, you testified that as you were pulling up with
- 21 your partner you saw Mr. Everett walking aggressively toward the
- 22 doors of the Federal Building?
- 23 A. Yes, sir.
- $24 \parallel Q$ . And you mentioned that there were four FPS officers that were
- 25 making contact with him?

- 1 A. Yes.
- $2 \parallel Q$ . Could you hear what was being said at that point?
- $3 \mid A$ . Only by the defendant.
- 4 Q. Okay. You mentioned that in your direct that he was not
- 5 following verbal requests. What sorts of verbal requests were
- 6 being given that he wasn't following?
- 7 A. From the distance that I was at, I could only hear voices
- 8 from the officers. I couldn't make out anything that was being
- 9 said.
- 10 Q. Okay. When you got to where all of these people were, was
- 11 Mr. Everett already on the ground at that point?
- 12 A. No.
- 13 Q. Okay. So, did you assist in helping to take him to the
- 14 ground?
- 15 A. I believe I did, yes.
- $16 \parallel Q$ . Okay. At that point, were you aware of what he was being
- 17 | arrested for?
- $18 \mid A$ . I was not.
- 19 Q. You mentioned that you had seen him acting aggressively,
- 20 right?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. He's act -- was he acting erratically?
- 23 A. Yes.
- $24 \parallel Q$ . And you testified that based on your training and experience,
- $25 \parallel$  he appeared to be under the influence of some sort of narcotic,

- 1 | correct?
- $2 \mid A$ . Either alcohol, narcotic or suffering from some sort of
- 3 mental disorder, yes.
- $4 \mid 0$ . Okay. And that was based on his demeanor?
- 5 A. Yes.
- $6 \mid Q$ . And based on his behavior?
- 7 A. Uh-huh. Yes.
- $8 \parallel Q$ . Were you the one who actually issued the citation for the car
- 9 that was parked?
- 10 A. I can't recall if it was me personally or my partner, but
- 11 either my partner and I did, yes.
- 12 Q. You weren't the person that searched the car, though, were
- 13 you?
- 14 A. I don't recall if I was or not.
- 15  $\mathbb{Q}$ . Do you know if it was searched before or after the citation
- 16 ∥ was issued?
- 17 A. I believe it was during.
- 18  $\mathbb{Q}$ . Okay. Did you ever attempt to contact the owner of that car?
- 19 A. I don't recall.
- $20 \parallel Q$ . You mentioned that you are a detective, you work with a
- 21 Violent Crimes Intelligence Squad, correct?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. Are you aware of any rules or policies that detail when the
- 24 Kansas City, Missouri Police Department can go to assist with
- 25 something that's going on at the Federal Building?

- 1 A. I'm not aware.
- $2 \parallel Q$ . Are you aware of any limitation on your ability to go help
- 3 | them out?
- 4 ∥ A. I'm not.
- 5 Q. Okay.
- 6 MR. ERMINE: If I could have one moment, Your Honor?
- 7 Nothing further. Thank you.
- 8 THE COURT: Okay. Anything else?
- 9 MR. McCARTHER: Yes, briefly, Your Honor.
- 10 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 11 BY MR. McCARTHER:
- 12 Q. At some point was a safety protective hood placed on the
- 13 defendant?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15  $\parallel$  Q. And why was this done?
- $16 \parallel \text{A}$ . The defendant had previously spat at officers and was
- 17 continuing to spit toward officers and also the paramedics once
- 18 they arrived on scene.
- 19  $\parallel$  Q. Was there also a concern about potential biting by the
- 20 defendant?
- 21 A. I believe there was, yes.
- 22 Q. Now, describe this hood for me. Does it cover the entire
- 23 | face of an individual?
- 24 A. Yes, it does.
- 25 Q. And while the defendant was on the ground restrained, was

- 1 anyone trying to interrogate him or ask him questions about any
  2 criminal activity --
- 3 A. No.
- $4 \mid Q$ . -- that was taking place?
- 5 A. No.
- 6 Q. Have you been -- have you been a part of any interrogations
- 7 | in your career as a law enforcement officer?
- 8 A. Yes, I have.
- $9 \parallel Q$ . Did the circumstances of those interrogations that you have
- 10 done, did those at all match the circumstances of the defendant
- 11 being restraining in this case?
- 12 A. No, they do not.
- 13 | Q. Okay.
- MR. McCARTHER: Nothing further, Your Honor.
- 15 THE COURT: Anything else?
- MR. ERMINE: No follow up. Thank you.
- 17 THE COURT: Okay. You can step down. Thank you.
- 18 Additional evidence?
- 19 MR. McCARTHER: Nothing further, Your Honor.
- 20 THE COURT: Any evidence by the defense?
- 21 MR. ERMINE: No, sir. I think I admitted the three
- 22 exhibits, so.
- 23 THE COURT: Yeah. Okay. All right. Then does that
- 24 conclude the -- all the evidence we're going the hear? Nothing
- 25 else, right?

MR. McCARTHER: Yes, Your Honor. MR. ERMINE: That's correct. THE COURT: Okay. All right. Thank you. (Court Adjourned at 3:13 p.m.) 

D#2

INDEX

WITNESSES FOR THE PLAINTIFF: DIRECT CROSS REDIRECT RECROSS

David Yadon 6 14 28 30 Bradley Bailey 34 41 44

EXHIBITS:	MARKED	ADMITTED
D#1	20	21
D#3	23	24

Case 4:16-cr-00110-BCW Document 44 Filed 01/09/17 Page 47 of 48

> <u>/s/ Lissa C. Whittaker</u> Signature of transcriber

January 9, 2017
Date